

**Exhibit 1. Number of mathematics topics intended.** On average, the states indicated plans to cover so many topics that the U.S. composite shows an intention to cover more mathematics topics than the majority of other countries. The number of topics to be covered dropped below the 75th percentile internationally only in grades 9, 10, 11 and 12 when we typically teach mathematics TIMSS countries. The bars extend from the 25th percentile to the 75th percentile among countries. The black line indicates the median number of topics at each grade. We marked the U.S., Germany, and Japan individually.]

